

## France

### Sample description

<b>Number of respondents:</b>	1,640		
<b>Target groups:</b>	<b>North Africa (NOAFR)</b>		<b>Sub-Saharan Africa (SSAFR)</b>
<b>Member States where target group(s) were surveyed:</b>	5 MS: BE, ES, FR, IT, NL		12 MS: AT, DE, DK, FI, FR, IE, IT, LU, MT, PT, SE, UK
<b>Number of respondents per target group</b>	<b>Total:</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>Total:</b> <b>794</b>
	Women:	449	Women: 434
	Men:	397	Men: 360
	1st generation:	536	1st generation: 609
	2nd generation:	310	2nd generation: 185
<b>Sampling frame:</b>	Census 2011 and foreign-born estimates		Census 2011 and foreign-born estimates
<b>Sampling method:</b>	Random route with adaptive cluster sampling		
<b>Survey coverage of target group in [country]:</b>	57 %		63 %
<b>Response rate:</b>	34 %		

### Selected findings

The results presented in this factsheet are based on weighted data to reflect the selection probabilities of each household and individual based on the sampling design.

#### Discrimination & rights awareness

Overall discrimination based on *ethnic or immigrant background* (incl. the grounds *skin colour, ethnic origin, religion and or religious belief*)

In the 12 months before the survey

<b>EU-MIDIS II-FR average:</b>	<b>30 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>24 %</b>
<b>1) NOAFR: 31 %</b>		<b>NOAFR average (5 MS):</b>	<b>31 %</b>
Women: 30 %	1st generation: 24 %		
Men: 32 %	2nd generation: 43 %		
<b>2) SSAFR: 29 %</b>		<b>SSAFR average (12 MS):</b>	<b>24 %</b>
Women: 31 %	1st generation: 27 %		
Men: 26 %	2nd generation: 33 %		

In the 5 years before the survey

<b>EU-MIDIS II-FR average:</b>	<b>47 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>38 %</b>
<b>1) NOAFR: 46 %</b>		<b>NOAFR average (5 MS):</b>	<b>45 %</b>
Women: 45 %	1st generation: 40 %		
Men: 47 %	2nd generation: 56 %		
<b>2) SSAFR: 48 %</b>		<b>SSAFR average (12 MS):</b>	<b>39 %</b>
Women: 49 %	1st generation: 48 %		
Men: 48 %	2nd generation: 49 %		

Prevalence of discrimination based on different grounds in the 5 years before the survey in 4 areas of life (*looking for work, at work, housing, in contact with school authorities as a parent or guardian*)

#### Skin colour

Results based on a small number of responses are statistically less reliable. Thus, results based on 20 to 49 unweighted observations in a group total or based on cells with fewer than 20 unweighted observations are noted with brackets. Results based on fewer than 20 unweighted observations in a group total are not published.

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<b>EU-MIDIS II-FR average:</b>	<b>16 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>12 %</b>
<b>1) NOAFR:</b>	<b>9 %</b>	NOAFR average (5 MS):	9 %
Women:	6 %	1st generation:	9 %
Men:	13 %	2nd generation:	11 %
<b>2) SSAFR:</b>	<b>34 %</b>	SSAFR average (12 MS):	27 %
Women:	31 %	1st generation:	33 %
Men:	37 %	2nd generation:	36 %

Ethnic origin

<b>EU-MIDIS II-FR average:</b>	<b>33 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>25 %</b>
<b>1) NOAFR:</b>	<b>37 %</b>	NOAFR average (5 MS):	36 %
Women:	34 %	1st generation:	34 %
Men:	40 %	2nd generation:	42 %
<b>2) SSAFR:</b>	<b>23 %</b>	SSAFR average (12 MS):	19 %
Women:	21 %	1st generation:	24 %
Men:	26 %	2nd generation:	20 %

Religion

<b>EU-MIDIS II-FR average:</b>	<b>17 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>12 %</b>
<b>1) NOAFR:</b>	<b>20 %</b>	NOAFR average (5 MS):	20 %
Women:	21 %	1st generation:	17 %
Men:	20 %	2nd generation:	26 %
<b>2) SSAFR:</b>	<b>6 %</b>	SSAFR average (12 MS):	5 %
Women:	5 %	1st generation:	6 %
Men:	8 %	2nd generation:	(7) %

Prevalence of discrimination based on ethnic or immigrant background in different areas of life  
In the 12 months before the survey

Looking for work

<b>EU-MIDIS II-FR average:</b>	<b>14 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>12 %</b>
<b>1) NOAFR:</b>	<b>15 %</b>	NOAFR average (5 MS):	15 %
<b>2) SSAFR:</b>	<b>11 %</b>	SSAFR average (12 MS):	10 %

At work

<b>EU-MIDIS II-FR average:</b>	<b>13 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>9 %</b>
<b>1) NOAFR:</b>	<b>15 %</b>	NOAFR average (5 MS):	14 %
<b>2) SSAFR:</b>	<b>10 %</b>	SSAFR average (12 MS):	9 %

Education (self or as a parent or a guardian)

<b>EU-MIDIS II-FR average:</b>	<b>6 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>6 %</b>
<b>1) NOAFR:</b>	<b>7 %</b>	NOAFR average (5 MS):	7 %
<b>2) SSAFR:</b>	<b>5 %</b>	SSAFR average (12 MS):	4 %

Health services

<b>EU-MIDIS II-FR average:</b>	<b>2 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>3 %</b>
<b>1) NOAFR:</b>	<b>(2) %</b>	NOAFR average (5 MS):	3 %
<b>2) SSAFR:</b>	<b>(3) %</b>	SSAFR average (12 MS):	3 %

Housing

<b>EU-MIDIS II-FR average:</b>	<b>9 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>7 %</b>
<b>1) NOAFR:</b>	<b>(9) %</b>	NOAFR average (5 MS):	9 %

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<b>2) SSAFR:</b>	<b>8 %</b>	<b>SSAFR average (12 MS):</b>	<b>6 %</b>
Public or private services			
<b>EU-MIDIS II-FR average:</b>	<b>20 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>16 %</b>
<b>1) NOAFR:</b>	<b>21 %</b>	<b>NOAFR average (5 MS):</b>	<b>21 %</b>
<b>2) SSAFR:</b>	<b>17 %</b>	<b>SSAFR average (12 MS):</b>	<b>15 %</b>
In the 5 years before the survey			
Looking for work			
<b>EU-MIDIS II-FR average:</b>	<b>32 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>29 %</b>
<b>1) NOAFR:</b>	<b>34 %</b>	<b>NOAFR average (5 MS):</b>	<b>35 %</b>
<b>2) SSAFR:</b>	<b>28 %</b>	<b>SSAFR average (12 MS):</b>	<b>25 %</b>
At work			
<b>EU-MIDIS II-FR average:</b>	<b>30 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>22 %</b>
<b>1) NOAFR:</b>	<b>31 %</b>	<b>NOAFR average (5 MS):</b>	<b>29 %</b>
<b>2) SSAFR:</b>	<b>29 %</b>	<b>SSAFR average (12 MS):</b>	<b>24 %</b>
Education (self or as a parent or a guardian)			
<b>EU-MIDIS II-FR average:</b>	<b>12 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>12 %</b>
<b>1) NOAFR:</b>	<b>13 %</b>	<b>NOAFR average (5 MS):</b>	<b>13 %</b>
<b>2) SSAFR:</b>	<b>8 %</b>	<b>SSAFR average (12 MS):</b>	<b>9 %</b>
Housing			
<b>EU-MIDIS II-FR average:</b>	<b>26 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>23 %</b>
<b>1) NOAFR:</b>	<b>26 %</b>	<b>NOAFR average (5 MS):</b>	<b>27 %</b>
<b>2) SSAFR:</b>	<b>26 %</b>	<b>SSAFR average (12 MS):</b>	<b>21 %</b>
Public or private services			
<b>EU-MIDIS II-FR average:</b>	<b>27 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>22 %</b>
<b>1) NOAFR:</b>	<b>27 %</b>	<b>NOAFR average (5 MS):</b>	<b>27 %</b>
<b>2) SSAFR:</b>	<b>26 %</b>	<b>SSAFR average (12 MS):</b>	<b>22 %</b>
Reporting rate of last incident of discrimination			
<b>EU-MIDIS II-FR average:</b>	<b>11 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>12 %</b>
<b>1) NOAFR:</b>	<b>9 %</b>	<b>NOAFR average (5 MS):</b>	<b>10 %</b>
<b>2) SSAFR:</b>	<b>15 %</b>	<b>SSAFR average (12 MS):</b>	<b>16 %</b>
Awareness of...			
...any victim support organisation			
<b>EU-MIDIS II-FR average:</b>	<b>35 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>27 %</b>
<b>1) NOAFR:</b>	<b>36 %</b>	<b>NOAFR average (5 MS):</b>	<b>31 %</b>
<b>2) SSAFR:</b>	<b>33 %</b>	<b>SSAFR average (12 MS):</b>	<b>30 %</b>
... at least one equality body			
<b>EU-MIDIS II-FR average:</b>	<b>36 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>38 %</b>
<b>1) NOAFR:</b>	<b>37 %</b>	<b>NOAFR average (5 MS):</b>	<b>34 %</b>
<b>2) SSAFR:</b>	<b>34 %</b>	<b>SSAFR average (12 MS):</b>	<b>46 %</b>
... laws prohibiting discrimination based on skin colour, ethnic origin or religion			
<b>EU-MIDIS II-FR average:</b>	<b>81 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>67 %</b>
<b>1) NOAFR:</b>	<b>81 %</b>	<b>NOAFR average (5 MS):</b>	<b>74 %</b>
<b>2) SSAFR:</b>	<b>81 %</b>	<b>SSAFR average (12 MS):</b>	<b>79 %</b>

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## Hate motivated harassment & violence

### Prevalence of harassment because of ethnic or immigrant background<sup>1</sup>

In the 12 months before the survey

<b>EU-MIDIS II-FR average:</b>	<b>27 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>24 %</b>
1) <b>NOAFR:</b>	<b>29 %</b>	NOAFR average (5 MS):	29 %
2) <b>SSAFR:</b>	<b>24 %</b>	SSAFR average (12 MS):	21 %

In the 5 years before the survey

<b>EU-MIDIS II-FR average:</b>	<b>36 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>31 %</b>
1) <b>NOAFR:</b>	<b>37 %</b>	NOAFR average (5 MS):	37 %
2) <b>SSAFR:</b>	<b>32 %</b>	SSAFR average (12 MS):	30 %

### Violence because of ethnic or immigrant background

In the 12 months before the survey

<b>EU-MIDIS II-FR average:</b>	<b>3 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>3 %</b>
1) <b>NOAFR:</b>	<b>3 %</b>	NOAFR average (5 MS):	2 %
2) <b>SSAFR:</b>	<b>2 %</b>	SSAFR average (12 MS):	2 %

In the 5 years before the survey

<b>EU-MIDIS II-FR average:</b>	<b>5 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>4 %</b>
1) <b>NOAFR:</b>	<b>5 %</b>	NOAFR average (5 MS):	5 %
2) <b>SSAFR:</b>	<b>4 %</b>	SSAFR average (12 MS):	4 %

### Physically assaulted by the police - incidents due to ethnic or immigrant background in the 5 years before the survey

<b>EU-MIDIS II-FR average:</b>	<b>3 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>2 %</b>
1) <b>NOAFR:</b>	<b>3 %</b>	NOAFR average (5 MS):	3 %
2) <b>SSAFR:</b>	<b>3 %</b>	SSAFR average (12 MS):	2 %

Reporting violence – no country specific results due to low reporting rates

Reasons for not reporting violence to any institution– no results due to low reporting rates

### Awareness of a family member or a friend who has been insulted or called names because of their ethnic or immigrant background in the 12 months before the survey

<b>EU-MIDIS II-FR average:</b>	<b>28 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>25 %</b>
1) <b>NOAFR:</b>	<b>31 %</b>	NOAFR average (5 MS):	31 %
2) <b>SSAFR:</b>	<b>19 %</b>	SSAFR average (12 MS):	20 %

## Police stops

### Police stops in the 5 years before the survey

<b>EU-MIDIS II-FR average:</b>	<b>30 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>26 %</b>
1) <b>NOAFR:</b>	<b>31 %</b>	NOAFR average (5 MS):	30 %
2) <b>SSAFR:</b>	<b>29 %</b>	SSAFR average (12 MS):	24 %

...with perception of ethnic profiling

<b>EU-MIDIS II-FR average:</b>	<b>11 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>8 %</b>
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<sup>1</sup> At least one of the five acts of harassment asked about in the survey: 'made offensive or threatening comments to you in person', 'threatened you with violence in person', 'made offensive gestures at you or stared at you inappropriately', 'sent you emails or text messages (SMS) that were offensive or threatening', 'posted offensive comments about you on the internet'. Results based on a small number of responses are statistically less reliable. Thus, results based on 20 to 49 unweighted observations in a group total or based on cells with fewer than 20 unweighted observations are noted with brackets. Results based on fewer than 20 unweighted observations in a group total are not published.

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1) NOAFR:	10 %	NOAFR average (5 MS):	11 %
2) SSAFR:	12 %	SSAFR average (12 MS):	10 %

Most recent stop by police perceived as ethnic profiling among those stopped in the 5 years before the survey

<b>EU-MIDIS II-FR average:</b>	<b>35 %</b>		<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>33 %</b>
1) NOAFR:	33 %	Women: (13) %	NOAFR average (5 MS):	38 %
		Men: 39 %		
2) SSAFR:	42 %	Women: (34) %	SSAFR average (12 MS):	41 %
		Men: 44 %		

Treatment by police during stops  
'Very or fairly respectful'

<b>EU-MIDIS II-FR average:</b>	<b>62 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>59 %</b>
1) NOAFR:	61 %	NOAFR average (5 MS):	58 %
2) SSAFR:	64 %	SSAFR average (12 MS):	60 %

'neither respectful nor disrespectful'

<b>EU-MIDIS II-FR average:</b>	<b>18 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>24 %</b>
1) NOAFR:	17 %	NOAFR average (5 MS):	20 %
2) SSAFR:	21 %	SSAFR average (12 MS):	24 %

'very or fairly disrespectful'

<b>EU-MIDIS II-FR average:</b>	<b>19 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>17 %</b>
1) NOAFR:	21 %	NOAFR average (5 MS):	21 %
2) SSAFR:	15 %	SSAFR average (12 MS):	16 %

Living together

Current residence status and citizenship (1st generation immigrants only)

Secure residence status (national citizenship or residence permit valid for at least five years)

<b>EU-MIDIS II-FR average:</b>	<b>72 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II average (1st generation immigrants only):</b>	<b>74 %</b>
1) NOAFR:	73 %	NOAFR average (5 MS):	65 %
2) SSAFR:	68 %	SSAFR average (12 MS):	73 %

Citizenship of survey country

<b>EU-MIDIS II-FR average:</b>	<b>43 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II average (1st generation immigrants only):</b>	<b>42 %</b>
1) NOAFR:	41 %	NOAFR average (5 MS):	38 %
2) SSAFR:	46 %	SSAFR average (12 MS):	52 %

Education

Completed at least upper secondary education (aged 16-64 years)

<b>FR general population (Eurostat 2016; 15-64 years):</b>	<b>75 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>57 %</b>
1) NOAFR:	78 %	NOAFR average (5 MS):	71 %
2) SSAFR:	75 %	SSAFR average (12 MS):	66 %

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Language proficiency (speaking, reading and writing)

Respondents with ‘good’, ‘excellent’, or ‘mother tongue’ language proficiency of at least one national language (scale: no skills, not good skills at all, not so good, good, excellent, and mother tongue)

<b>EU-MIDIS II-FR average:</b>	<b>83 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>71 %</b>
<b>1) NOAFR:</b>	<b>82 %</b>	NOAFR average (5 MS):	78 %
<b>2) SSAFR:</b>	<b>85 %</b>	SSAFR average (12 MS):	82 %

Employment

Number of respondents in the working age (20-64 years) employed or having done some paid work in the four weeks before survey, by proficiency in the language of the survey country

<b>FR general population (Eurostat 2016):</b>	<b>70 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>61 %</b>
<b>1) NOAFR:</b>	<b>59 %</b>	Sufficiently proficient:	58 %
		Insufficiently proficient:	(41)%
<b>2) SSAFR:</b>	<b>66 %</b>	Sufficiently proficient:	70 %
		Insufficiently proficient:	(70)%
		NOAFR average (5 MS):	57 %
		SSAFR average (12 MS):	69 %

Trust in public institutions

In the police (scale: 0 ‘no trust at all’ - 10 ‘complete trust’)

<b>EU-MIDIS II-FR average:</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>FR general population (ESS<sup>2</sup> 2014):</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>6.3</b>
<b>1) NOAFR:</b>	<b>6.1</b>			NOAFR average (5 MS):	6.0
<b>2) SSAFR:</b>	<b>6.0</b>			SSAFR average (12 MS):	6.3

In the legal system (scale: 0 ‘no trust at all’ - 10 ‘complete trust’)

<b>EU-MIDIS II-FR average:</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>FR general population (ESS 2014):</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>6.1</b>
<b>1) NOAFR:</b>	<b>6.0</b>			NOAFR average (5 MS):	5.9
<b>2) SSAFR:</b>	<b>6.0</b>			SSAFR average (12 MS):	6.3

Sense of belonging and attachment

Strong or very strong identification with country of residence

		<b>EU-MIDIS II -FR average:</b>	<b>74 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>67 %</b>
<b>1) NOAFR:</b>	<b>75 %</b>	1st generation:	73 %	NOAFR average (5 MS):	71 %
		2nd generation:	78 %		
<b>2) SSAFR:</b>	<b>71 %</b>	1st generation:	71 %	SSAFR average (12 MS):	68 %
		2nd generation:	73 %		

<sup>2</sup> European Social Survey.

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