

## United Kingdom

### Sample description

<b>Number of respondents:</b>	1,216		
<b>Target groups:</b>	<b>Sub-Saharan Africa (SSAFR)</b>		<b>(South) Asia (excluding India) ((S)ASIA)</b>
<b>Member States where target group(s) were surveyed:</b>	12 MS : AT, DE, DK, FI, FR, IE, IT, LU, MT, PT, SE, UK		4 MS: EL, IT, UK (South Asia); CY (Asia)
<b>Number of respondents per target group</b>	<b>Total:</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>Total:</b> <b>668</b>
	Women:	304	Women: 330
	Men:	244	Men: 338
	1st generation:	401	1st generation: 476
	2nd generation:	147	2nd generation: 192
<b>Sampling frame:</b>	Census 2011 and Post Office Address File	Census 2011 and Post Office Address File	
<b>Sampling method:</b>	Address register with focused enumeration		
<b>Survey coverage of target group in [country]:</b>	60 %		
<b>Response rate:</b>	45 %		

### Selected findings

The results presented in this factsheet are based on weighted data to reflect the selection probabilities of each household and individual based on the sampling design.

#### Discrimination & rights awareness

Overall discrimination based on *ethnic or immigrant background* (incl. the grounds *skin colour, ethnic origin, religion and or religious belief*)

In the 12 months before the survey

<b>EU-MIDIS II-UK average:</b>	<b>12 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>24 %</b>
<b>1) SSAFR: 15 %</b>		<b>SSAFR average (12 MS):</b>	<b>24 %</b>
Women: 15 %	1st generation: 12 %		
Men: 14 %	2nd generation: 21 %		
<b>2) SASIA: 8 %</b>		<b>(S)ASIA average (4 MS):</b>	<b>10 %</b>
Women: 8 %	1st generation: 6 %		
Men: 9 %	2nd generation: 15 %		

In the 5 years before the survey

<b>EU-MIDIS II-UK average:</b>	<b>20 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>38 %</b>
<b>1) SSAFR: 23 %</b>		<b>SSAFR average (12 MS):</b>	<b>39 %</b>
Women: 19 %	1st generation: 19 %		
Men: 27 %	2nd generation: 30 %		
<b>2) SASIA: 16 %</b>		<b>(S)ASIA average (4 MS):</b>	<b>19 %</b>
Women: 15 %	1st generation: 12 %		
Men: 16 %	2nd generation: 25 %		

Results based on a small number of responses are statistically less reliable. Thus, results based on 20 to 49 unweighted observations in a group total or based on cells with fewer than 20 unweighted observations are noted with brackets. Results based on fewer than 20 unweighted observations in a group total are not published.

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Prevalence of discrimination based on different grounds in the 5 years before the survey in 4 areas of life (looking for work, at work, housing, in contact with school authorities as a parent or guardian)

Skin colour

<b>EU-MIDIS II-UK average:</b>		<b>11 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>		<b>12 %</b>
<b>1) SSAFR:</b>	<b>14 %</b>		<b>SSAFR average (12 MS):</b>		<b>27 %</b>
Women:	12 %	1st generation:	12 %		
Men:	16 %	2nd generation:	17 %		
<b>2) SASIA:</b>	<b>6 %</b>		<b>(S)ASIA average (4 MS):</b>		<b>7 %</b>
Women:	(3) %	1st generation:	5 %		
Men:	9 %	2nd generation:	(10) %		

Ethnic origin

<b>EU-MIDIS II-UK average:</b>		<b>9 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>		<b>25 %</b>
<b>1) SSAFR:</b>	<b>8 %</b>		<b>SSAFR average (12 MS):</b>		<b>19 %</b>
Women:	9 %	1st generation:	9 %		
Men:	(8) %	2nd generation:	(7) %		
<b>2) SASIA:</b>	<b>9 %</b>		<b>(S)ASIA average (4 MS):</b>		<b>12 %</b>
Women:	(8) %	1st generation:	6 %		
Men:	9 %	2nd generation:	(14) %		

Religion

<b>EU-MIDIS II-UK average:</b>		<b>5 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>		<b>12 %</b>
<b>1) SSAFR:</b>	<b>(3) %</b>		<b>SSAFR average (12 MS):</b>		<b>5 %</b>
Women:	(3) %	1st generation:	(3) %		
Men:	(3) %	2nd generation:	(2) %		
<b>2) SASIA:</b>	<b>8 %</b>		<b>(S)ASIA average (4 MS):</b>		<b>8 %</b>
Women:	(9) %	1st generation:	6 %		
Men:	8 %	2nd generation:	(12) %		

Prevalence of discrimination based on ethnic or immigrant background in different areas of life  
In the 12 months before the survey

Looking for work

<b>EU-MIDIS II-UK average:</b>		<b>6 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>		<b>12 %</b>
<b>1) SSAFR:</b>	<b>6 %</b>		<b>SSAFR average (12 MS):</b>		<b>10 %</b>
<b>2) SASIA:</b>	<b>(6) %</b>		<b>(S)ASIA average (4 MS):</b>		<b>7 %</b>

At work

<b>EU-MIDIS II-UK average:</b>		<b>6 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>		<b>9 %</b>
<b>1) SSAFR:</b>	<b>7 %</b>		<b>SSAFR average (12 MS):</b>		<b>9 %</b>
<b>2) SASIA:</b>	<b>5 %</b>		<b>(S)ASIA average (4 MS):</b>		<b>5 %</b>

Education (self or as a parent or a guardian)

<b>EU-MIDIS II-UK average:</b>		<b>(2) %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>		<b>6 %</b>
<b>1) SSAFR:</b>	<b>(2) %</b>		<b>SSAFR average (12 MS):</b>		<b>4 %</b>
<b>2) SASIA:</b>	<b>(1) %</b>		<b>(S)ASIA average (4 MS):</b>		<b>1 %</b>

Health services

<b>EU-MIDIS II-UK average:</b>		<b>(2) %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>		<b>3 %</b>
<b>1) SSAFR:</b>	<b>(3) %</b>		<b>SSAFR average (12 MS):</b>		<b>3 %</b>

Results based on a small number of responses are statistically less reliable. Thus, results based on 20 to 49 unweighted observations in a group total or based on cells with fewer than 20 unweighted observations are noted with brackets. Results based on fewer than 20 unweighted observations in a group total are not published.

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<b>2) SASIA:</b>	<b>(1) %</b>	<b>(S)ASIA average (4 MS):</b>	<b>1 %</b>
Housing			
<b>EU-MIDIS II-UK average:</b>	<b>(0) %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>7 %</b>
<b>1) SSAFR:</b>	<b>(0) %</b>	<b>SSAFR average (12 MS):</b>	<b>6 %</b>
<b>2) SASIA:</b>	<b>(1) %</b>	<b>(S)ASIA average (4 MS):</b>	<b>2 %</b>
Public or private services			
<b>EU-MIDIS II-UK average:</b>	<b>7 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>16 %</b>
<b>1) SSAFR:</b>	<b>9 %</b>	<b>SSAFR average (12 MS):</b>	<b>15 %</b>
<b>2) SASIA:</b>	<b>5 %</b>	<b>(S)ASIA average (4 MS):</b>	<b>6 %</b>
In the 5 years before the survey			
Looking for work			
<b>EU-MIDIS II-UK average:</b>	<b>15 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>29 %</b>
<b>1) SSAFR:</b>	<b>15 %</b>	<b>SSAFR average (12 MS):</b>	<b>25 %</b>
<b>2) SASIA:</b>	<b>16 %</b>	<b>(S)ASIA average (4 MS):</b>	<b>19 %</b>
At work			
<b>EU-MIDIS II-UK average:</b>	<b>15 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>22 %</b>
<b>1) SSAFR:</b>	<b>16 %</b>	<b>SSAFR average (12 MS):</b>	<b>24 %</b>
<b>2) SASIA:</b>	<b>13 %</b>	<b>(S)ASIA average (4 MS):</b>	<b>15 %</b>
Education (self or as a parent or a guardian)			
<b>EU-MIDIS II-UK average:</b>	<b>4 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>12 %</b>
<b>1) SSAFR:</b>	<b>(6) %</b>	<b>SSAFR average (12 MS):</b>	<b>9 %</b>
<b>2) SASIA:</b>	<b>(2) %</b>	<b>(S)ASIA average (4 MS):</b>	<b>2 %</b>
Housing			
<b>EU-MIDIS II-UK average:</b>	<b>(2) %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>23 %</b>
<b>1) SSAFR:</b>	<b>(3) %</b>	<b>SSAFR average (12 MS):</b>	<b>21 %</b>
<b>2) SASIA:</b>	<b>(1) %</b>	<b>(S)ASIA average (4 MS):</b>	<b>8 %</b>
Public or private services			
<b>EU-MIDIS II-UK average:</b>	<b>9 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>22 %</b>
<b>1) SSAFR:</b>	<b>12 %</b>	<b>SSAFR average (12 MS):</b>	<b>22 %</b>
<b>2) SASIA:</b>	<b>6 %</b>	<b>(S)ASIA average (4 MS):</b>	<b>9 %</b>
Reporting rate of last incident of discrimination			
<b>EU-MIDIS II-UK average:</b>	<b>16 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>12 %</b>
<b>1) SSAFR:</b>	<b>17 %</b>	<b>SSAFR average (12 MS):</b>	<b>16 %</b>
<b>2) SASIA:</b>	<b>(15) %</b>	<b>(S)ASIA average (4 MS):</b>	<b>14 %</b>
Awareness of...			
...any victim support organisation			
<b>EU-MIDIS II-UK average:</b>	<b>26 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>27 %</b>
<b>1) SSAFR:</b>	<b>28 %</b>	<b>SSAFR average (12 MS):</b>	<b>30 %</b>
<b>2) SASIA:</b>	<b>22 %</b>	<b>(S)ASIA average (3 MS):</b>	<b>21 %</b>
... at least one equality body			

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<b>EU-MIDIS II-UK average:</b>	<b>60 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>38 %</b>
1) <b>SSAFR:</b>	<b>65 %</b>	SSAFR average (12 MS):	46 %
2) <b>SASIA:</b>	<b>53 %</b>	(S)ASIA average (4 MS):	48 %

... laws prohibiting discrimination based on skin colour, ethnic origin or religion

<b>EU-MIDIS II-UK average:</b>	<b>81 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>67 %</b>
1) <b>SSAFR:</b>	<b>87 %</b>	SSAFR average (12 MS):	79 %
2) <b>SASIA:</b>	<b>74 %</b>	(S)ASIA average (4 MS):	66 %

### Hate motivated harassment & violence

#### Prevalence of harassment because of ethnic or immigrant background<sup>1</sup>

In the 12 months before the survey

<b>EU-MIDIS II-UK average:</b>	<b>13 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>24 %</b>
1) <b>SSAFR:</b>	<b>13 %</b>	SSAFR average (12 MS):	21 %
2) <b>SASIA:</b>	<b>13 %</b>	(S)ASIA average (4 MS):	15 %

In the 5 years before the survey

<b>EU-MIDIS II-UK average:</b>	<b>19 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>31 %</b>
1) <b>SSAFR:</b>	<b>21 %</b>	SSAFR average (12 MS):	30 %
2) <b>SASIA:</b>	<b>16 %</b>	(S)ASIA average (4 MS):	19 %

#### Violence because of ethnic or immigrant background

In the 12 months before the survey

<b>EU-MIDIS II-UK average:</b>	<b>(1) %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>3 %</b>
1) <b>SSAFR:</b>	<b>(1) %</b>	SSAFR average (12 MS):	2 %
2) <b>SASIA:</b>	<b>(0) %</b>	(S)ASIA average (4 MS):	0 %

In the 5 years before the survey

<b>EU-MIDIS II-UK average:</b>	<b>2 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>4 %</b>
1) <b>SSAFR:</b>	<b>(2) %</b>	SSAFR average (12 MS):	4 %
2) <b>SASIA:</b>	<b>(2) %</b>	(S)ASIA average (4 MS):	2 %

#### Physically assaulted by the police - incidents due to ethnic or immigrant background in the 5 years before the survey

<b>EU-MIDIS II-UK average:</b>	<b>(1) %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>2 %</b>
1) <b>SSAFR:</b>	<b>(1) %</b>	SSAFR average (12 MS):	2 %
2) <b>SASIA:</b>	<b>(1) %</b>	(S)ASIA average (4 MS):	1 %

Reporting violence – no country specific results due to low reporting rates

Reasons for not reporting violence to any institution– no results due to low reporting rates

#### Awareness of a family member or a friend who has been insulted or called names because of their ethnic or immigrant background in the 12 months before the survey

<b>EU-MIDIS II-UK average:</b>	<b>13 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>25 %</b>
1) <b>SSAFR:</b>	<b>14 %</b>	SSAFR average (12 MS):	20 %
2) <b>SASIA:</b>	<b>12 %</b>	(S)ASIA average (4 MS):	13 %

<sup>1</sup> At least one of the five acts of harassment asked about in the survey: 'made offensive or threatening comments to you in person', 'threatened you with violence in person', 'made offensive gestures at you or stared at you inappropriately', 'sent you emails or text messages (SMS) that were offensive or threatening', 'posted offensive comments about you on the internet'. Results based on a small number of responses are statistically less reliable. Thus, results based on 20 to 49 unweighted observations in a group total or based on cells with fewer than 20 unweighted observations are noted with brackets. Results based on fewer than 20 unweighted observations in a group total are not published.

## Police stops

### Police stops in the 5 years before the survey

<b>EU-MIDIS II-UK average:</b>	<b>14 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>26 %</b>
1) <b>SSAFR:</b>	<b>17 %</b>	SSAFR average (12 MS):	24 %
2) <b>SASIA:</b>	<b>9 %</b>	(S)ASIA average (4 MS):	12 %

### ...with perception of ethnic profiling

<b>EU-MIDIS II-UK average:</b>	<b>6 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>8 %</b>
1) <b>SSAFR:</b>	<b>7 %</b>	SSAFR average (12 MS):	10 %
2) <b>SASIA:</b>	<b>4 %</b>	(S)ASIA average (4 MS):	6 %

### Most recent stop by police perceived as ethnic profiling among those stopped in the 5 years before the survey

<b>EU-MIDIS II-UK average:</b>	<b>40 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>33 %</b>
1) <b>SSAFR:</b>	<b>38 %</b>	SSAFR average (12 MS):	41 %
	Women: - %		
	Men: 41 %		
2) <b>SASIA:</b>	<b>45 %</b>	(S)ASIA average (4 MS):	47 %
	Women: - %		
	Men: 47 %		

## Treatment by police during stops

### 'Very or fairly respectful'

<b>EU-MIDIS II-UK average:</b>	<b>55 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>59 %</b>
1) <b>SSAFR:</b>	<b>59 %</b>	SSAFR average (12 MS):	60 %
2) <b>SASIA:</b>	<b>46 %</b>	(S)ASIA average (4 MS):	51 %

### 'neither respectful nor disrespectful'

<b>EU-MIDIS II-UK average:</b>	<b>28 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>24 %</b>
1) <b>SSAFR:</b>	<b>27 %</b>	SSAFR average (12 MS):	24 %
2) <b>SASIA:</b>	<b>(32) %</b>	(S)ASIA average (4 MS):	32 %

### 'very or fairly disrespectful'

<b>EU-MIDIS II-UK average:</b>	<b>17 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b>	<b>17 %</b>
1) <b>SSAFR:</b>	<b>(14) %</b>	SSAFR average (12 MS):	16 %
2) <b>SASIA:</b>	<b>(22) %</b>	(S)ASIA average (4 MS):	17 %

## Living together

### Current residence status and citizenship (1st generation immigrants only)

#### Secure residence status (national citizenship or residence permit valid for at least five years)

<b>EU-MIDIS II-UK average:</b>	<b>86 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II average (1st generation immigrants only):</b>	<b>74 %</b>
1) <b>SSAFR:</b>	<b>86 %</b>	SSAFR average (12 MS):	73 %
2) <b>SASIA:</b>	<b>86 %</b>	(S)ASIA average (4 MS):	78 %

#### Citizenship of survey country

<b>EU-MIDIS II-UK average:</b>	<b>72 %</b>	<b>EU-MIDIS II average (1st generation immigrants only):</b>	<b>42 %</b>
1) <b>SSAFR:</b>	<b>70 %</b>	SSAFR average (12 MS):	52 %

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2) SASIA: 74 % (S)ASIA average (4 MS): 62 %

### Education

Completed at least upper secondary education (aged 16-64 years)

UK general population (Eurostat 2016; 15-64 years): 80 % EU-MIDIS II-28 average: 57 %

1) SSAFR: 62 % SSAFR average (12 MS): 66 %

2) SASIA: 60 % (S)ASIA average (4 MS): 56 %

### Language proficiency (speaking, reading and writing)

Respondents with 'good', 'excellent', or 'mother tongue' language proficiency of at least one national language (scale: no skills, not good skills at all, not so good, good, excellent, and mother tongue)

EU-MIDIS II-UK average: 84 % EU-MIDIS II-28 average: 71 %

1) SSAFR: 90 % SSAFR average (12 MS): 82 %

2) SASIA: 76 % (S)ASIA average (4 MS): 70 %

### Employment

Number of respondents in the working age (20-64 years) employed or having done some paid work in the four weeks before survey, by proficiency in the language of the survey country

UK general population (Eurostat 2016): 78 % EU-MIDIS II-28 average: 61 %

1) SSAFR: 75 % Sufficiently proficient: 77 % SSAFR average (12 MS): 69 %

Insufficiently proficient: (65) %

2) SASIA: 52 % Sufficiently proficient: 62 % (S)ASIA average (4 MS): 55 %

Insufficiently proficient: (22) %

### Trust in public institutions

In the police (scale: 0 'no trust at all' - 10 'complete trust')

EU-MIDIS II-UK average: 6.9 UK general population (ESS<sup>2</sup> 2014): 6.3 EU-MIDIS II-28 average: 6.3

1) SSAFR: 6.4 SSAFR average (12 MS): 6.3

2) SASIA: 7.5 (S)ASIA average (4 MS): 7.3

In the legal system (scale: 0 'no trust at all' - 10 'complete trust')

EU-MIDIS II-UK average: 6.9 UK general population (ESS 2014): 5.7 EU-MIDIS II-28 average: 6.1

1) SSAFR: 6.6 SSAFR average (12 MS): 6.3

2) SASIA: 7.4 (S)ASIA average (4 MS): 7.1

### Sense of belonging and attachment

Strong or very strong identification with country of residence

EU-MIDIS II -UK average: 78 % EU-MIDIS II-28 average: 67 %

1) SSAFR: 74 % 1st generation: 75 % SSAFR average (12 MS): 68 %

2nd generation: 73 %

2) SASIA: 83 % 1st generation: 80 % (S)ASIA average (4 MS): 75 %

2nd generation: 91 %

<sup>2</sup> European Social Survey.

Results based on a small number of responses are statistically less reliable. Thus, results based on 20 to 49 unweighted observations in a group total or based on cells with fewer than 20 unweighted observations are noted with brackets. Results based on fewer than 20 unweighted observations in a group total are not published.